

Georgia

Real Estate

Commission

Fiscal Year 2019 Annual Report



GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

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STAFF

LYNN DEMPSEY Real Estate Commissioner

CRAIG COFFEE Deputy Real Estate Commissioner January 2, 2020

The Honorable Brian Kemp Governor, State of Georgia Georgia State Capitol Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Dear Governor Kemp,

Pursuant to the Official Code of Georgia Annotated §43-40-2 (g), I submit the Annual Report of the Georgia Real Estate Commission, ("the Commission," or the "Agency") for the fiscal year July 1, 2018, through June 30, 2019 ("FY 2019"). This report includes: (1) a summary of actions taken by the Commission; (2) a financial report of Income and Disbursements; (3) staff personnel; (4) the number of persons licensed by the Commission; and (5) steps taken in education and research to disseminate information so all licensees can be better informed to protect the public.

Since the Commission also provides administrative support for the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board (GREAB), I have included separate information concerning it though the budgets are combined.

FY 2019 ended with a real estate licensee population of 96,723. This is an increase of 3,976 licensees from FY 2018. FY 2019 ended with an appraiser population of 4,296. This is a decrease of 13 appraisers from FY 2018. The licensee population increased in FY 2019 as the number of individuals becoming licensed increased and this offset the number of individuals choosing not to renew a license.

By law, <u>no general State tax revenues</u> may be used to support our Agency's operations. All funding comes from license fees together with retained revenue (reimbursed for disciplinary actions). With an increase in the licensee population in FY 2019, the Agency returned approximately \$1,076,085.00 surplus to the state.

Sincerely,

Paul & Brower

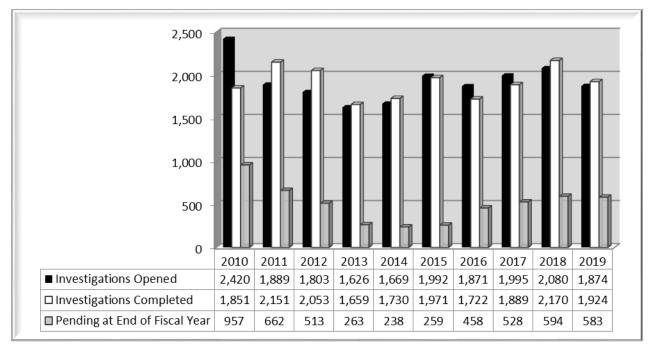
Paul G. Brower Chair

GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION GEORGIA REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS BOARD FISCAL YEAR 2019 ANNUAL REPORT

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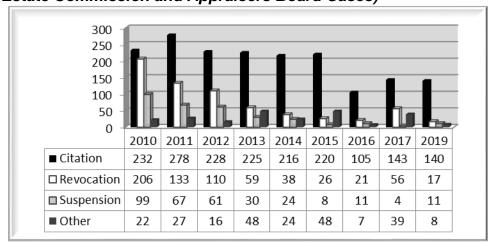
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Agency Investigative Statistics by Fiscal Year (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)



In addition to written Requests for Investigations, the Commission's staff answers a number of questions daily, including complaints and inquiries received from telephone or walk-in individuals. The staff resolves most of these informal matters rapidly to the satisfaction of the public. Many complaints involve contract disputes and require legal assistance. In those instances, the staff recommends that the complaining party seek legal counsel or consider pursuing the matter in court for appropriate action.

Agency Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)



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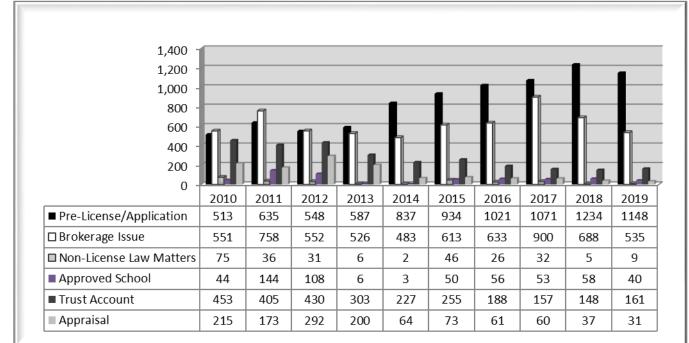
Disciplinary Actions include Citations (generally for less serious violations -140 in FY2019) or Sanctions (for more serious violations -28 in FY2019). The Commission also has an option to send "letters of findings" to licensees when an investigation reveals only technical license law violations that involve no harm to the public.

The Commission and Board uses Consent Orders to resolve contested cases. Where there is little dispute regarding the facts in a case and the parties agree on the sanction to be imposed, the Commission and Board use the Consent Order to save parties the time and the expense of a full, formal hearing before an Administrative Law Judge. Most cases are resolved without a formal hearing. Ten hearings were scheduled to be heard before an Administrative Law Judge in FY2019 and six hearings were held.

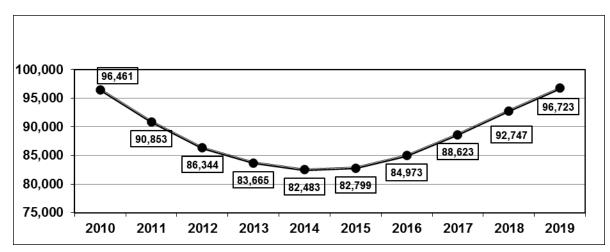
Fines and Disciplinary Costs Reimbursements Collected

GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION & APPRAISERS BOARD						
GREC GREAB AGENCY						
FINES	\$34,925	\$6,000	\$40,925			
DISCIPLINARY COSTS REIMBURSEMENTS	\$89,925	\$18,500	\$108,425			

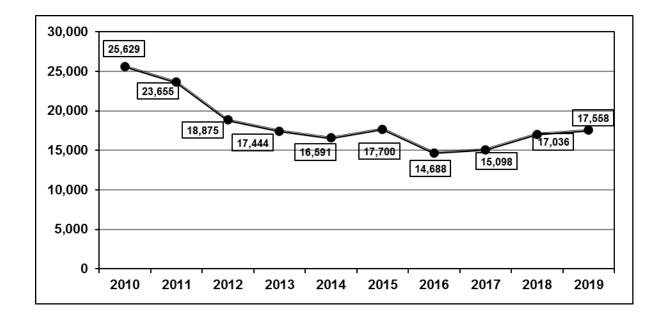
Agency Investigations Completed by Fiscal Year and Type (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)

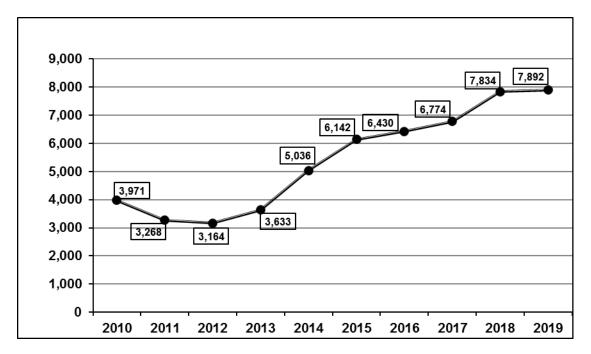


Real Estate Licensees by Fiscal Year



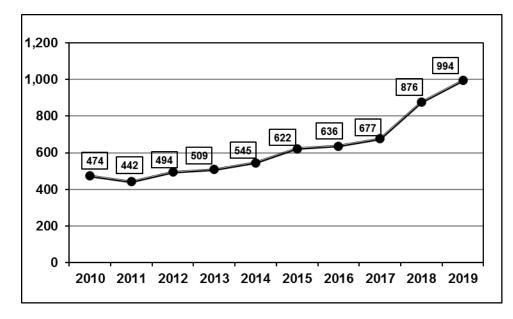
Real Estate License Renewals by Fiscal Year





New Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year

New Non-Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year



Agency's Separate Budget Unit Status

A 1977 court ruling and subsequently adopted state statutes require that the Commission's budget for direct and indirect costs approximately equal its revenue collections. Revenue collections are fees paid by licensees for both new licenses and the renewal of existing licenses. Direct costs include expenses for which the Commission directly pays; for example, salaries, rent, computer charges, administrative law courts and Special Assistant Attorney Generals (SAAGS) for legal work on disciplinary cases. Indirect costs include the Office of the Georgia Attorney General for additional legal work and the Georgia Secretary of State for Human Resources services. In past years, The Governor's Office of Planning and Budget (OPB) and the Legislative Budget Office (LBO) have instructed the Commission to base its proposed budget so that the State's appropriation to it equals approximately 85% of its income. The 15% difference retained by the State pays the indirect costs.

If the Commission's fee income significantly exceeds the State's appropriations to it, it must reduce fees charged to licensees. Conversely, if fee income falls significantly below the State's appropriations to it, the Commission must increase fees to licensees.

In 1990, the State of Georgia created the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board (GREAB). The Commission performs similar services for appraisers as it does for the real estate licensees. It regulates, educates and disciplines appraisers in the same manner as real estate licensees. The budget for the Commission includes the fee income and cost of the GREAB.

From the years 2000 through 2008, the fee income from real estate and appraiser licensees significantly exceeded the Agency's expenditures. This was due to a significant increase in new licensees. However, the licensee population started declining in 2008 and continued until FY15, which showed a slight increase of 171 licensees. In FY16, there was an increase of 2,174 licensees. In FY17, there was an increase of 3,650 licensees. In FY18 there was an increase of 4,124 licensees. In FY19, there was an increase of 3,963 licensees. In addition to the amounts appropriated by the State each year to the Commission, the Commission is allowed by law to retain revenue collected from disciplined licensees to reimburse the Commission for its administrative, investigative, legal costs and expenses ("Retained Revenue").

Report of Revenues Collected and Amounts Expended by the GREC & GREAB for Amended FY 2019

Revenue

\$3,838,745	Revenue from Real Estate Licensees (New, Renewals, Reinstatements, Penalty Fees & <u>Recovery Fund</u>)
(-\$ 195,160)	Required Deposit into Recovery Fund derived from New Real Estate Licensees
\$ 453,690	Revenue from Appraiser Classifications and Appraisal Management Company's (New, Renewals, Reinstatements & Penalty Fees)
\$ 108,425	Retained Revenues (Cost Reimbursement from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees for Disciplinary Actions) (Included carryover of \$0 from previous years)
\$4,205,700	Total Revenue of the GREC & GREAB

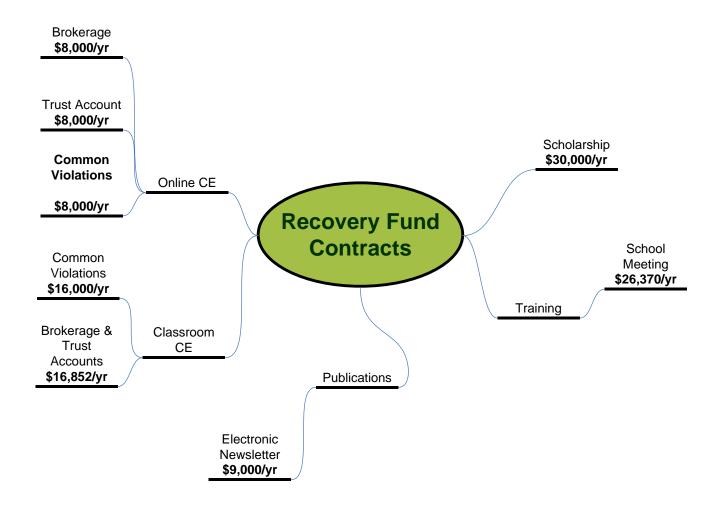
Expenditure (Note: Expenditures by the Commission are limited by law to funds appropriated from the State Legislature and Retained Revenues)

\$3,102,035	AFY 2019 State Appropriation
<u>\$ 108,425</u>	Retained Revenues (Included carryover of \$0 from previous years)
\$ 3,210,460	Total Amount Limited by Law for Spending by the GREC & GREAB
(-\$2,839,615)	Total Amount spent by the GREC & GREAB
\$ 370,845	Unspent Funds from Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
\$4,205,700	Total Revenue Collected by the GREC & GREAB
(<u>-\$3,210,460</u>)	Total Limited by Law for Spending by the GREC & GREAB
\$ 995,240	Excess Revenue collected from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees over Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
\$ 370,845	Unspent Funds from Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
(<u>-\$ 290,000</u>)	Estimated Cost of Human Resource services provided by the Secretary of State and of legal services provided by the Attorney General (Attorney General - \$190,000) (Secretary of State - \$100,000)
\$ 1,076,085	Estimated Excess Revenue from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees deposited into the State Treasury

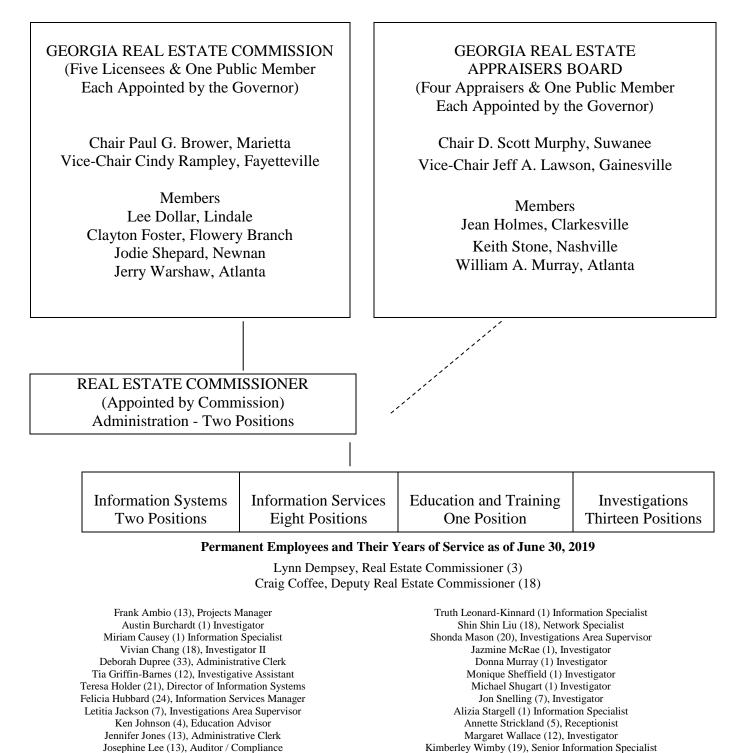
Education, Research and Recovery Fund ("Recovery Fund")

The Recovery Fund is funded from a one-time \$20.00 fee for each original real estate license issued and any interest earned in the fund. The Recovery Fund is used to reimburse non-licensees who have been harmed by a licensee but cannot recover from the licensee after obtaining a judgment against the licensee through the courts. The fund is also used to underwrite the cost of developing real estate courses, conducting real estate seminars, conducting real estate research projects, publishing and distributing real estate educational material, and for education research programs for the benefit of real estate licensees and the public. The Commission is required by law to keep a minimum balance of \$1,000,000.00 in the Recovery Fund. At the end of FY 2019, the Recovery Fund balance was \$1,735,352.

			Disbursements				
Fiscal Year	Inco	me	Judgments Paid & Collection Costs		Education Cont	Balance	
	Licensee Payments	Interest Earned	Number of Judgments	Amount	Number of Contracts Awarded	Amount	
1974-2005	\$3,829,379	\$2,290,125	132	\$796,101	207	\$3,001,207	\$2,322,196
2006	\$329,060	\$63,430	1	\$5,155	10	\$218,620	\$2,490,911
2007	\$326,550	\$128,801	0	\$32	7	\$406,033	\$2,540,197
2008	\$181,460	\$83,668	0	\$0	4	\$212,204	\$2,593,121
2009	\$95,200	\$29,720	0	\$0	10	\$348,900	\$2,493,271
2010	\$96,238	\$6,498	0	\$0	10	\$324,491	\$2,276,422
2011	\$74,940	\$3,916	0	\$0	10	\$325,617	\$2,029,661
2012	\$73,520	\$3,205	0	\$0	11	\$357,411	\$1,748,975
2013	\$83,560	\$3,374	0	\$0	10	\$310,813	\$1,525,096
2014	\$112,660	\$4,182	0	\$0	8	\$150,866	\$1,491,072
2015	\$133,380	\$3,046	1	\$7,932	7	\$93,423	\$1,526,143
2016	\$150,820	\$5,592	0	\$0	7	\$118.957	\$1,563,598
2017	\$167,000	\$5,827	0	\$0	7	\$118,858	\$1,617,567
2018	\$169,613	\$5,977	0	\$0	6	\$117,057	\$1,676,100
2019	\$202,700	\$7,350	1	\$25,000	6	\$125,798	\$1,735,352



Organizational Chart



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Strategic Plan

The Agency's Mission

The mission of the Georgia Real Estate Commission and the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board is to ensure professional competency among real estate licensees and appraisers and to promote a fair and honest market environment for them, their customers and clients, and the citizens of Georgia.

The Agency's Vision

For the public to encounter educated, knowledgeable, and ethical professionals and for those professionals to be able to obtain license renewals in an expeditious manner.

Core Values

To protect the public in maintaining a fair and honest market for real estate transactions in Georgia.

FY19 Strategic Plan						
State Goal (s)	Agency Goal (s)	Measurable	Strategy			
		Objective (s)				
Responsible and Efficient Government						
R3) Build and Maintain a Quality State Government Workforce	G1 - Completion of a SQL based Licensing Database by FY20.	M1) To complete the "Individuals" (Module 9) by December 30, 2018 at a cost of \$143,000. Baseline (X) 8 Target (Y)9	S1) The agency's Information Technology (IT) Department will work with a private vendor to complete the "Individuals" module in FY19.			
R4) Focus State Resources on Essential Services and Employ Enterprise Solutions	The project is 80% finished and has 2 remaining modules that require between \$143,000 and \$67,000 to complete depending on the module.	M2) To begin the "Investigations" (Module 10) by January 1, 2019 at a cost of \$67,000. Completion in FY20. Baseline (X) 9 Target (Y) 10	S2) The agency's Information Technology (IT) Department will work with a private vendor to begin the "Investigations" module in FY19 and complete in FY20.			
R3) Build and Maintain a Quality State Government Workforce	G2 - Request for Investigations involving Georgia real estate and appraiser licensees will be conducted using well- designed and efficient computer processes.	M1) Create, maintain, and store investigative case files online eliminating the need for paper case files. Cost of \$21,000 for equipment and training. Completion in FY19. Baseline (X) 0 Target (Y) 1	S1) The agency's Information Technology (IT) Department will work with a private vendor to implement online creation, maintenance, and storage of investigative case files.			
R4) Focus State Resources on Essential Services and Employ Enterprise Solutions	G3 - Amend Title 43-39A- 14.1 Requirements for the establishment and maintenance of a real estate appraisal management company to comply with the federal Final AMC Rule establishing minimum requirements for state registration and supervision of appraisal management companies.	M1) Statutory Amendment of Title 43-39A-14.1 Requirements for the establishment and maintenance of a real estate appraisal management company by the end of the 2019 legislative session. Baseline (X) 0 Target (Y) 1	S1) Amend Title 43-39A- 14.1 to mirror federal requirements through agency legislation			

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Results Based Budget Measures

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SECTION 1: PROGRAM RESULTS AND MEASURES

1.1.	Agency Name:	Georgia Real Estate Commission Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board
1.2.	Program Name:	Regulation, through licensing, education, and disciplining of real estate licensees and real estate appraisers.
1.3.	Program Purpose:	To protect the public and other licensees by regulating real estate licensees and real estate appraisers.

SECTION 2: PROGRAM GOALS DESIRED RESULTS AND RESULTS MEASURES

- **2.1 Goal 1:** Real estate licensees and real estate appraisers will be qualified and provide competent service.
- **2.2 Desired Result 1.a:** Conducting investigations of the activities of licensees ensures professional competence and promotes a fair and honest market environment

Actual Results 1.a Number of Agency Investigations Completed in a Fiscal Year					
FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	
1,971	1,646	1,889	2,170	1,924	

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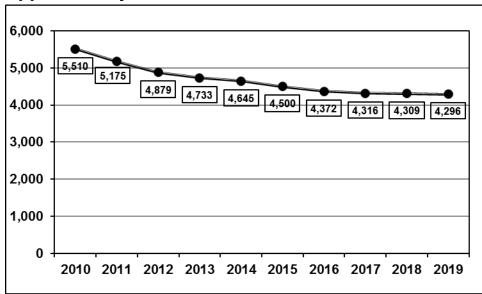
Desired Result 1.b: Georgia's passing rates on the qualifying examinations to be within 5 points of the average passing rates of other states giving the same examinations; thereby ensuring that persons successfully passing the exam are minimally qualified to practice real estate brokerage activities.

FY	FY	FY	FY	FY
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
7.0%	6.0%	6%	1%	3%
above	above	above	above	above

Goal 2: Staff will process all applications submitted to the agency within five business days or less.

Actual Results 2	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY
Service Provided	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All completed applications will be processed by the staff within five business days of receipt.	98%	98%	98%	97%	96%

Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board



Appraisers by Fiscal Year

GREAB Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year

